	Experiment title: A number of Proteins from Bacteria to Eukarya and from Antarctic to Volcanic Areas	Experiment number:			
ESRF		LS-2199			
Beamline:	Date of experiment:	Date of report:			
ID 14-4	from: 6 April to: 8 April. 2002				
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Shifts:	Local contact(s): : Dr. Gordon Leonard	Received at ESRF:			
6					
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Report:

Four complete data sets for the *Sulfolobus solfataricus* alcohol dehydrogenase system (SsADH) have been registered. In particular, X-ray data has been collected on a tetragonal crystal of (N249Y)SsADH. This mutant exhibits a higher specific activity compared to the wt-enzyme as well as a higher dissociation constant for the NAD(H) cofactor.

X-ray data has also been registered on orthorhombic forms of putative ternary complexes of (N249Y)SsADH-NADH and substrate analogues (DMSO dimethyl sulfoxide; IBA isobutiramide). Due to the low resolution of the inhouse datasets collected on these crystals it was not possible to check the cofactor binding. However, the analysis of the electron density maps derived from the synchrothron data showed that the crystals contain the apoform of the molecule.

Finally, diffraction data were registered for a monoclinic form of wild-type SsADH complexed with NAD(H) and 3-fluoroethanol (TFE). Although this crystal turned out to be non-merohedrally twinned, data from the dominant lattice could be reducted and processed. The solution of the structure revealed that the substrate site contains a 2-ethoxyethanol molecule used as precipitant instead of a 3-fluoroethanol molecule.

Data collection report

Mutant (N249Y)SsADH apoform

Space group	I4 ₁ 22		
Cell dimensions (Å,°)	a=b=125.40; c=117.19		
Resolution (Å)	252.5 (2.59-2.50)		
Total No. of reflections	104158		
No.of independent reflections	15757		
Completeness (%)	95.0 (96.9)		
Rsym(I) (%)	3.6 (8.8)		
Mosaicity (°)	0.7		

Putative complex (N249Y)SsADH-NADH-DMSO

Space group	P4 ₂ 2 ₁ 2		
Cell dimensions (Å,°)	a=b=88.28 c=86.12		
Resolution (Å)	252.5 (2.59-2.50)		
Total No. of reflections	83462		
No.of independent reflections	12361		
Completeness (%)	99.7 (100.)		
Rsym(I) (%)	5.1 (12.4)		
Mosaicity (°)	0.7		

Putative complex (N249Y)SsADH-NADH-IBA

Space group	P4 ₂ 2 ₁ 2		
Cell dimensions (Å,°)	a=b=88.43 c=86.87		
Resolution (Å)	252.85 (2.95-2.85)		
Total No. of reflections	117688		
No.of independent reflections	8521		
Completeness (%)	100. (100.)		
Rsym(I) (%)	6.0 (11.8)		
Mosaicity (°)	0.4		

$Complex\ wt\text{-}SsADH\text{-}NAD(H)\text{-}2ethoxyethanol$

Space group	C2		
Cell dimensions (Å,°)	a=131.06 b=83.01 c=68.67,		
	β=96.5		
Resolution (Å)	252.3 (2.3-2.38)		
Total No. of reflections	70105		
No.of independent reflections	29287		
Completeness (%)	89.5 (60.8)		
Rsym(I) (%)	5.8 (7.1)		